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## FROM:

DoD Controlling Organization: Department of the Army, Office of the Adjutant General, Washington, DC 20310.

# **AUTHORITY**

GDS per DoD 5200.1-r; Adjutant General's Office [Army] ltr dtd 29 Apr 1980



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

OFFICE OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL

WASHINGTON, D.O. 20310

AGDA (M) (12 NOV 69)

FOR 01-UT-693215

21 November 1969

SURJECT:

Group (U) - Spring 31 (v1) 1969 (8)

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SEE DISTRIBUTION

10 9 Sperational rept. for quarterly period

with paragraph 44. AR 521-15. Evaluations and corrective actions should be reported to ACOFOR OT UT, Operational Reports Branch, within 90 days of receipt of covering letter.

2. Information contained in this report is provided to insure appropriate benefits in the future from lessons learned during current operations and may be adapted for use in developing training material.

BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY:

l Incl

ROBERT E. LYNCH

Colonel, ACC

Acting The Adjutant General

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ny Signal School

# DEFARTMENT OF THE ARMY HEADQUARTERS, 164TH AVIATION GROUP (CET) San Francisco 96215

ئدناملتلا.

15 August 1969

SUBJECT: Operational report of neadquarters, 164th Combat Aviation Group for the Feriod abding 31 July 1969, NGS Carbn-65 (AI).

SEE PISTRIBUTION

## 1. Section 1, Operations: Signationt Activities.

- a. Unit Mission: The mission of the 164th Combat Aviation Group has not changed since the previous operational report submitted for the period ending 30 April 1969.
- b. Organization: Effective 1 July 1969, the 214th Combat Aviation Buttalion was assigned to the 164th Combat Aviation Group. Prior to that date the 214th Can was assigned to the 12th aviation Group and under operational control of the 164th CaQ. For current organization and stationing of 164th CaG see Inclosure 1.

#### c. Personnel Changes:

- (1) Cut Jack V. mackaull, 294226931, relinquished command of the 164th CaG to Cut Jack M. Tutlinson, 525923458, on 7 June 1969.
- (2) LTU Hilly I. Mcmill, 515241605, assumed duties as the 164th C.G executive officer on 15 July 1969, replacing LTU Velue F. Farker, 2343266445.
- (3) MAJ Glenn R. Weber, 216382520, was replaced as 164th Cad 3-1 by Rad Jackie D. Catt, 424668444, on 27 June 1969.
- (4) MAJ Gerald W. Orr, 554468539, replaced LTC Bobbie G. Berry, 429569255 as 164th CAG 5-4 on 22 July 1969.
- (5) MAJ David V. Leins Jr, 279301777, assumed duties as the 164th CaG 5-3 on 19 May 1969, replacing MAJ William R. Lenderman, 417420963.

#### d. Unit Strongth

## (1) Military

Subordinate	Officer		WC		Br.		Total	
Vnit	Auth	0/H	Auth	0/h	Auth	0/h	Auth	0/H
fiinC	27	40	1	6	69	11.3	. 97	159
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52nd on Dat	0	O	0	O	8	9	ઠ	9
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62na 🗓 Dail	O	.0	0	0	. 8	ಕ	8	૪
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FOR OT UT 693215

Inclosure

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15 .ulust 1569

SUBJECT: Operational report of headquarters, 104th C.G for the reriod anding 31 July 1909, RUS Caron-05 (nl).

## (2) vivilium

Subordinato	Date		V		3rd math		contractor	
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ihiU	U	U	3	2	U	Ü	U	U
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e. Arcraft status as of 31 July 1969:

<u>Un-11.</u>		<u>U</u> -	<u>-1</u>	<u>04-0.</u>	<u> </u>		
uth	<u>u/ri</u>	utli	<u>∪/∺</u>	<u>auth</u>	<u>u/ii</u>		
2	2	1	1	- 5	1		

- i. operational mesults as of 31 July 1969: operational results of orbanic tactical units are reported separately in sm/squareports indersed by this meadquarters.
  - 6. Chronological marrative:

#### LOGISTICS:

- (1) During the reporting period, 164th G.G aircraft consumed 10.1 million galions of row and over 2100 tons of gerial assumition.
- (2) The Group continued to operate 15 forward stagefields which provide adminition and Fun for all aviation operations in the IV Corps area. Initial action has been completed which will permit AVI, to take control of the run and adminitions at those fields. To date, approximately 50 ARVII soldiers have been trained to assume these duties.

#### AVI.TION SACTIVE

The aircraft accident rate for the period 1 May 1969 to 31 July 1969 was 23.01. This was a slight increase over the provious quarter. Continuous command emphasis is being placed on aviation sufety.

#### CUMMIULIULIS:

During this period 164th C.G. Communications Section completed the movement of equipment and circuits to a location near the Group headquarters. This new facility which allowed for the expansion of the Communication Center also provided air conditioning to maintain an ambient temperature and humidity within the range established as optimum for operation of installed equipment. The assignment of the 214th C.B to the 164th C.G has begun with the corresponding increase or communications between this Battalion and the Group Communications Section. A circuit request was approved providing speech plus, sole user teletypewriter capabilities between this Section and the 214th C.B Communications Section.

## Vous Tabareline Ta Tollage

- (1) Equatron Training: During June and July 1969, the 211th and 217th melicopter equatrons of the 74th YMAT ding provided thatical support to 1V UTA. On 15 June 1909, the 74th ding became operational neady in the Un-1 already, one operational neady the 74th ding, provided one 10 already package and one 7 aircraft package in support of IV UTA. Each day, the 104th one provided armost helicopters for the support of Vand operations. Every third day, the Vand equatrons provided their own command and control aircraft. In advisor from the 164th CAG renders assistance in the tactical apployment of the armod helicopter.
- (2) Un-1 Transition Training: 13 Vn.m pilots completed Un-1 Transition Training during the quarter. In the end of the quarter, there were 4 Vn.m trainess in the training program. Each pilot received a full course of instruction including ground school and flight instruction. Juring transition, the student participated in all types of combat operations with the Up host unit. During the 90 day course, each pilot flew over 100 hours.
- h. Award and Decorations: Awards and decorations received during period 1 May 1969 through 31 July 1969:

<u>564</u>	LOM	DFC	St.	BSMV	VMA	ARCOMV	BSM	AM	AACOM
11.10# 11/29th 11		5	1		3		31	14	32 10

- \* Includes 5th, 52ma, 53rd, and 62md in Detachments.
- 2. Section 2. Lessons Learned: Compander's Observations, Evaluations, and Recommendations:
  - A. rerwonnel:
- (1) Personnol overages in hat, 164th CaG (nerlected in section 1, rara 14 (1)).
- (a) OBSERVATION: The present Who under which had, 164th CaG is organized provides insufficient personnel to accomplish the assigned mission of the Group headquarters.
- (b) EVALUATION: although some of the personnel overage is due to indirent rotation, there is a need for modification of the present MIOS in some areas. This Group has taken on added responsibilities from 1st brigade and from subordinate buttalions/Squadrons in the areas of personnel management, clubs and messes, courts and boards and operational limison with ANVM divisions in the IV GIA. In addition, the 214th GAB was integrated into the Group on 1 July 1909. The present MIOS contains such inequities as; only one officer authorized for the Group TOC (a 24 hour operation).
- (c) RECOMMENDATION: It is recommended that the new MIVE; submitted by this Headquarters 2 march 1969, be approved.
  - (d) Command aCTION: New MTOE sumbitted by this ha, 2 mar 69.
  - b. operations.
    - (1) Limitations of UH-64:

about 1969 about 1969 about 1969 and and 1969 and 1969 and 1969, no control (n1)

- (a) ObomA.Tlun: The on-on has a limited ability to personn night aerial recommissance.
- (b) EVALUATION: When assigned night hunter missions, Air Cavalry Troops of the 7/1 air Cavalry equatron were limited in utilizing their full capabilities. This limitation was the result of the inability of the Ch-6a aircraft of the gero-scout platoon to effectively perform during the hours of darkness. An aircraft with improved instrumentation and lighting devices (Landing and search lights) is required.
- (c) newCornell.D.TIon: Instrumentation and lighting devices of the Ch-6. should be improved.
- (d) COMMAND ACTION: In coordination with CG, Diac, the 164th CaG will assign future night hunter missions to an airmobile company. This will enable the entire air Cavalry Troop to be suployed during daylight hours and be more effective.

## (2) WAF AIR MISSION COMMANDER

- (a) OBSENVATION: Vanif air mission communders were not well versed in armed helicopter tactics. Also, the language barrier presented a problem for the Vanif air mission Communder when controlling 0.0. Armed helicopters in support of Vanif operations.
- (b) EVALUATION: when armed helicopters from the 164th UAG supported Villar controlled operations, the armed helicopter pilots experienced a difficulty in understanding Villar air mission Commanders. The Villar air mission Commanders exhibited a limited knowledge of armed helicopter tactics, thus resulting in improper employment of armed helicopter assets.
- (c) hatcomental.TICh: Until Voat hir mission Commanders understand armed helicopter tactics and the language barrier is dissolved, a U.S. aviator experienced as an air mission commander accompany all Voat operations supported by U.S. armed helicopters.
- (d) Command a CTION: The 164th UnG requires a qualified U.S. Air Masion Commander to fly with the Vind hir Masion Commander to ensure guiships are properly employed.

## (3) Transport of mircraft hepair Parts

- (a) OBSEMVATION: The time required for direct repair parts from aNNO, 34th Group, to reach 611th Transportation Company, the Direct support maintenance Unit for the 164th OaG, was excessive.
- (b) EV.LU.TION: The 611th Transportation Company determined that the average time required for a part to arrive once the requisition had been submitted was 12.5 days if shipped by the Air Force and 10 days if received through the Army Fostal System. If the 611th TO utilized its organic Un1, the time was reduced to 5 days; however, the weight, size and quantity of the parts houled were limited to the capacity of the Un-1.
- (c) ACCOMMINDATION: A higher priority be placed on shipment of parts to pirect support Units or the Direct support Unit Tou be modified to include a Gn-47.

имины 15 August 1909 abbadwir: eperational report of headquarters, 164th Chi for the Period шиль 31 July 1969, NO Carba-05 (кі)

(d) Command aCTION: The 104th Cad scheduled a Ch-47 to transport parts from minu to the Dob. This action reduced the average delivery time to three days and increased the per cent of part issue upon issue upon receipt of requisition from 34 to 68%. This further resulted in less directful in the MP status and increased aircraft availability.

#### (4) frequency assignments

- (a) OBSERVETTOR: With activation of increased communication Center requirements for assignments of My, In', UhF, and Vad frequencies to the 214th CLB the present status of frequencies authorized becomes inadequate to support the need.
- (b) aV...V..Tu..: Due to large requirements for frequencies to support ...V., US, and other free forces only a limited number of frequencies are available for assignment to individual units. This problem exists primarity in the finand Uni spectrum. To achieve maximum utilization of available frequencies, issue must be made on a shared basis; Corps area discrete basis; and (on a limited basis) adjoining Corps discrete basis. In controlling aviation assets through the 154th U.G., it has been found that elements operating in the III a IV Corps area are able to operate best on III a IV Corps discrete frequencies because it is those frequencies that can provide the best servicable and interference free use. The operation in the secure mode is even more dependent upon the use of the interference free III a IV Corps discrete frequencies.
- (c) ACCOMMENDATION: Action should be taken to provide more discrete frequencies for aviation units that: Operate in adjoining Corps areas; Operate over greater distances; and operate in the secure mode. A concurrent reduction could be made in the reassignment of shared frequencies.
- (d) COMMAND ACTION: On 5 July 1969, and 15 July 1969, and 19 July 1969 the 164th CAG submitted Prequency Proposals to What's through 1st Aviation Brigade for he', Unit', and Whe' frequencies to be discrete in the III as IV Corps area. At that time, those frequencies that were unusable to this may were turned in, contingent upon the reassignment of workable frequencies. Additionally, on 1 June 1969, five the frequencies were returned to II field force and five new the frequencies were assigned. With the attachment of the 214th Cap, the request for III as IV Corps discrete the and Unit' frequencies by this Group was forwarded to USANV and subject frequencies were assigned.
  - c. Treining: none
  - d. intelligence: none
  - e. Logistics

## (1) Communication agui ment Pailure

- (a) Upsmillion: The Communications section has experienced a decrease in the equipment failure rate during this quarterly build period move than at any other time.
- (b) EV...U.Tion: Equipment installed in the comm. Center is descipled to operate within the 60°to 80° degree temperature range. ... ir condition-

aValue 1909 SUBJECT: Operational report of neadquarters, 104th old for the remode Ending 31 July 1969, also Carba-65 (ki)

ing was installed to maintain the temperature and humidity and a favorable operating condition to preserve the viability and decrease the downtime of communication equipment. Due to the factor of temperature and humidity control the equipment failure now is exactly 50% of that one year ago and has drawatically increased the communications effectiveness of this section.

- (c) individual Ton: That all communications facilities be authorized air conditioning on a priority basis, and action be taken to insure that these facilities are air conditioned. It is further recommended that action be taken to reduce the amount of aust and dirt brought into the communication. It is expected that the removal of aust will also prolong the life of communication equipment and that the decreased attrition rate of this equipment will reduce man hours in maintenance and repair.
- (d) CCMMAND ACTION: On 17 July 1969 a work-order was submitted through this headquarters for the acquisition of Tile, ASPHALT FSN 7220-224-6480 to be installed in the 164th CAG COLL. Center.

## (2) Survival Radios

- (a) OBSERVATION: Phergoncy survival Radios AN/URU-10 are presently in short supply in RVN. There are presently 140 more of these radios located in RVN and a critical requirement exists for this equipment.
- (b) EVALUATION: A newer model Survival Radio AM/URC-68 is expected shortly in-country. Within the next few months, 3600 AM/URC-68 radios will be shipped to RVW. These now radios are compact VMr/rM and UMF/AM transceivers and they have both voice and beacon capabilities.
- (c) RECOMMENDATION: That aviation units report to their next higher, their status of Survival Radios in terms of amount on hand; operative; imperative; and on request. Further recommend that those units holding the older model \_N/UnC-10 subsit subject radios for replacement with the newer \_N/UnC-68.
- (á) CLARLAD LOTTON: On 20 June 1969 the Comm. Section of the 164th CLG sumbitted a compiled report of Status of Survival Andios to 1st LVA 200, listing the equipment on hand; operative; inoperative; and equipment on requisition.

1. <u>Creenisction:</u> None

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NUMCC-0 (15 Aug 59) lot Ind SUBJECT: Operational Report of Headquartern, 1 40h Jonach Eviation Caputa for the Period Ending 31 July 1969, Ed. Jurole-65 (EI) (U)

DI. HALDQUIRTHES, 10T AVIATION DRIGHDL, A G 96384

- TIRU: Com anding General, United States Army Vietnam, APIN: APIC-LSP, APO 96375

  Commander-in-Chief, United States Army Pacific, APIN: GPCP-OT, APO 96558
- Assistant Chief of Staff for Force Development, Department of the Army, Wishington, D.C., 20310
- 1. (U) This headquarters has reviewed subject report and concurs with the contents except as noted below.
- 2. (C) The following additional comments are considered pertinent:
- a. Paragraph 2a(1), page 3, address es the status of an ITCE change for IMC, 164th Aviation Group (Combat). The ILOE as submitted by Mq, 164th Aviation Group (Combat) on 2 km 69 was not in agreement with the DA directed USANV INOE Standardization Program. This headquarters recognized the shortcomings of the current MTOE 1-252G, PAC 1868, dated 23 Oct 68. Accordingly, a proposed change to the current MTOE 1-252G was forwarded to UNANV on 19 May 69. This proposed MTOE change provides for additional reasonact for all aviation group headquarters and is in accordance with the USANV ITOE Standardization Program.
- b. Paragraph 2b(1), page 3, addresses limitations of the ON-6 in night aerial reconmissance. Concur with the recommendation to improve instrumentation and lighting devices. Where the user determines that a deficiency exists in an aircraft, an LER should be submitted inacdiately. All units have been advised of the importance of the ETR program.
- c. Paragraph 2b(2), page 4, addresses the problem of VALF Air Mission Com unders controlling US armed helico ters. Concur with the recommendation to plue a US Army pilot with the VMAF Air Mission Communder. The local communder must take a propriate action when a language barrier presents a problem in conducting operations. When US armed helicopters habitually support VAAF controlled combat assaults, the parent unit should provide necessary liaison personnel. Units have been advised of the recommendation for having a US Army pilot accompany the VMAF air mission communder on such operations.
- d. Paragraph 2b(3), page 4, concerns timely transportation of repair parts. Honconcur with the recommendation to modify the DS Maintenance Company TOE to include a CH-47 aircraft. Concur with command action to

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NVDNGG-0 (1) Ang 69) lot End 2003\_07: Operational Report of Recommenders, 16jth Co. But Aviation Group for the Period Lating 31 July 1969, ACC 60200-65 (NI) (U)

utiline Aviation Group expanic CH-47s. It is not considered feasible to augment a Direct Support Maintenance Company with a single CH-47 aircraft. Efficient and effective utilization of CH-47 as ats is achieved by placing a rejority on the chipment of remain parts and utilizing organic assets as required.

- e. Paragraph 26(4), page 5, addresses the problem of radio frequency assignments. Concur with the recommendation to provide discrete frequencies. The let Aviation Drigade is conducting a complete recommendation of the 164th Aviation Group's frequency requirements. Every effort will be rade to neet their needs.
- f. Paragraph 2c(2), page 6, addresses shortages of survival radios. The issue of survival radios in RVI has undergone cary changes. These radios were originally a lot Logistic Comund item. The survival radio is now an ALC resonsibility. Then the resonsibility for this radio was given to ALC, they were not given the respectibility for the repair parts which remained under 1st Logistic Commund. Survival radios are now a can and controlled item and are issued as 5000 darects. 3,600 new survival radios, AVVIC-60, are due in downtry this year and this will enable UNITY to fill all survival radio requirements.

FOR THE COLLEGER.

---Jarant General

AVHGC-DST (15 Aug 69) 2d 1nd SUBJECT: Operational Report of Headquarters, 164th Combat Aviation Group for the Period Ending 31 July 1969, MCS CSFOR-65 (R1)

HEADQUARTERS, UNITED STATES AMAY, VIETNAM, APO San Francisco 96375 80 SEP 1969

- TO: Commander in Chief, United States Army, Pacific, ATTN: GPOP-DT, APO 96558
- 1. This headquarters has reviewed the Operational Report-Lessons Learned for the quarterly period ending 31 July 1969 from Headquarters, 164th Aviation Group (CBT).

#### 2. Comments follow:

- a. Reference item concerning \*Personnel overages in HMC, 164th CAG\*, section II, page 3, paragraph 2a (1). The 1st Aviation Brigade has submitted an MTOE to change MTOE 1-252G. The unit proposes a personnel authorization increase of 39 spaces within the various sections of the HHC, Combat Aviation Group. Because of the standardization program, it would be necessary to provide 117 spaces for the three HHC assigned to the 1st Aviation Brigade plus 39 spaces for HHC, 16th Combat Aviation Group assigned to the Americal Division, a total of 156 spaces. This headquarters is unable to provide the additional spaces required and it is not anticipated that sufficient spaces will be accrued in USARV in the foreseeable future. The 1st Aviation Brigade will be notified of this situation and will be requested to identify trade-off spaces.
- b. Reference item concerning "Communication Equipment Failure", section II, page 5, paragraph 2e (1); concur. Units should submit requests for air conditioning in accordance with USARV Reg 420-54. No further action is required by USARPAC or DA.
- c. Reference item concerning "Survival Radios", section II, page 6, paragraph 2e (2); nonconcur. The recommendation to replace the AN/URC-10 is not possible due to the shortage of survival radios in-country. Further action is required by USARPAC and DA to expedite the delivery of survival radios to RVN.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

C. D. WILSON 1LT, AGC

Assistant Adjutant General

Cy furn: 164th CAG 1st Avn Bde GPOP-DT (15 Aug 69) 3d Ind SUBJECT: Operational Report of HQ, 164th Combat Aviation Group for Period Ending 31 July 1969, RCS CSFOR-65 (R1)

HQ, US Army, Pacific, APO San Francisco 96558 21 OCT 69

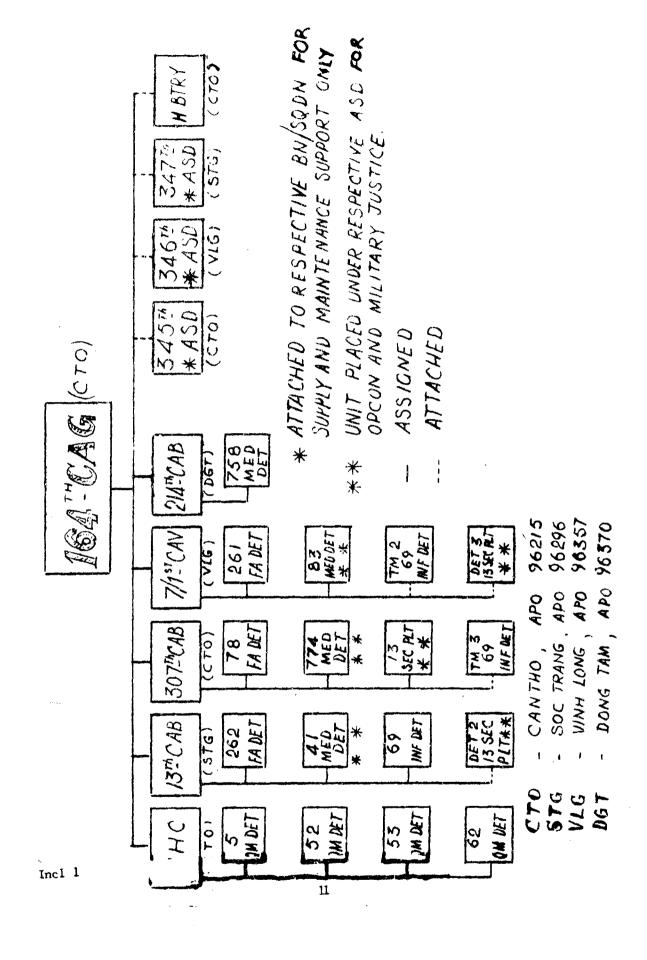
TO: Assistant Chief of Staff for Force Development, Department of the Army, Washington, D. C. 20310

- 1. This headquarters concurs in the report, as indorsed, except as follows.
- 2. Reference paragraph 2e(2). As of 30 September 1969, 308 AN/URC-68 survival radies had been shipped to Vietnam. Shipments are expected to continue at a minimum of 100 units per month. Production by the Contractor, Magnavox Corporation, has slipped due to failure of radios to meet drop test specifications.

FOR THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF:

D. A. TUCKER CPT, AGC Asst AG

CF: CG, USARV



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